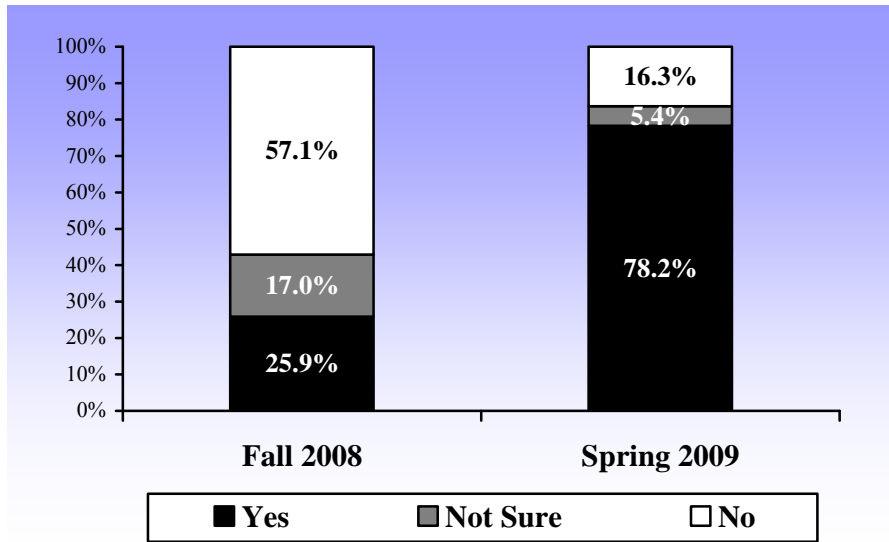


### West Central: Clapping to Syllables



Clapping	Fall 2008		Spring 2009	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<b>Yes</b>	38	25.9%	115	78.2%*
<b>Not Sure</b>	25	17.0%	8	5.4%
<b>No</b>	84	57.1%	24	16.3%
<b>Total</b>	147	100%	147	100%

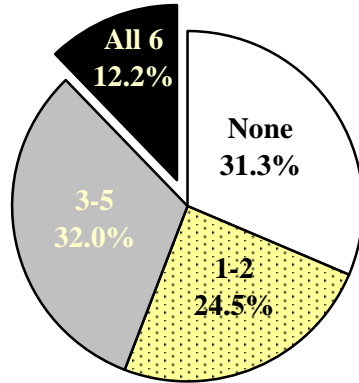
#### (Proportion difference by demographic characteristics)

Spring Proportions	Students of Color			Gender		
	Color	White	Diff	Female	Male	Diff
<b>Clapping</b>	88.2%	76.9%	11.3%	83.6%	75.0%	8.6%

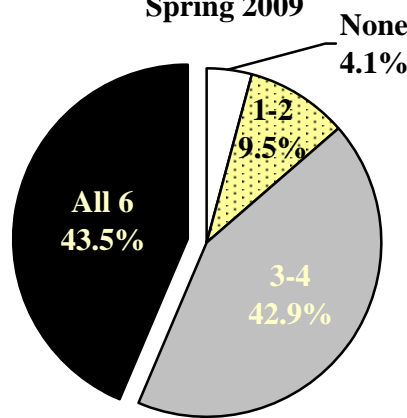
\* Indicates a statistically significant difference ( $p \leq 0.05$ ).

## West Central: Words Clapped

Fall 2008



Spring 2009



Words	Fall 2008		Spring 2009	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
All 6	18	12.2%	64	43.5%
3-5	47	32.0%	63	42.9%
1-2	36	24.5%	14	9.5%
None	46	31.3%	6	4.1%
<b>Total</b>	147	100%	147	100%
<b>Mean</b>	2.4		4.6*	

### (Proportion difference by demographic characteristics)

Spring Proportions	Students of Color			Gender		
	Color	White	Diff	Female	Male	Diff
<b>Words</b>	4.6	4.6	0.0	4.7	4.5	0.2

\* Indicates a statistically significant difference ( $p \leq 0.05$ ).